Recommending the Nomination of The Nationwide Network for Lawsuits on the Unconstitutionality of the New Security Laws and The National Citizens' Action to Say No! to the Revision of Article 9 of the Constitution for the Nobel Peace Prize 2024

Joint Nomination Letter

We nominate

The Nationwide Network for Lawsuits on the Unconstitutionality of the New Security Laws and

The National Citizens' Action to Say No! to the Revision of Article 9 of the Constitution for the 2024 Nobel Peace Prize, as they stand at the forefront of the movement to protect Article 9 of the Constitution of Japan that renounces war and to disseminate the principle that the Article represents around the world.

Japan adopted the Preamble and Article 9 of the Constitution of Japan in order to declare its determination not to engage in war ever again after its citizens experienced the catastrophe of the Asia-Pacific War.

However, the Japanese government has announced that the country will have the capability to attack enemies' military bases and other policies that will enable pre-emptive attacks. The government has recently announced that Japan will increase its defense spending to 43 trillion yen over the next five years, which will make the country the world's third-largest military powerhouse behind the United States and China. This is nothing but an attempt to change the Constitution for the worse or reduce it to a dead letter, so that Japan will turn into a state ready to engage in war.

Despite these challenging circumstances, these two organizations are determined not to allow the change to materialize and continue their activities to safeguard the pacifist Constitution and prevent war at all costs.

In July 2014, the Japanese government had the security legislation, which is also called a war legislation, approved by the Cabinet, and in September 2015, the government railroaded the legislation at the Diet. The Nationwide Network for Lawsuits on the Unconstitutionality of the New Security Laws stated that the legislation was utterly unconstitutional, and instituted 25 civil actions in 22 courts across Japan. 7,700 plaintiffs and 1,700 attorneys have strong support from a great many citizens of the country.

The National Citizens' Action to Say No! to the Revision of Article 9 of the Constitution integrates actions by peace organizations across Japan to protest against the series of constitutional violations by the Japanese government. The National Citizen's Action collected 12,369,461 signatures for the petition "Signatures for the Constitution," which was submitted to the government.

To protect Article 9 of the Constitution of Japan that renounces war, and to ensure that Japan practices and disseminates the principle that the Article represents around the world, we nominate these two organizations that have continued to stand at the forefront of the movement to safeguard the current Constitution of Japan.

Qualified Nominators: 8 8

• Members of national assemblies and national governments (cabinet members/ministers) of sovereign states as well as current heads of state

2 5 Members, House of Representatives of Japan :

| | Name | Party |
|----|--------------------|--|
| 1 | ABE Tomoko | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 2 | ARAKAKI Kunio | Social Democratic Party |
| 3 | KAMATA Sayuri | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 4 | KASAI Akira | Japanese Communist Party |
| 5 | KOKUTA Keiji | Japanese Communist Party |
| 6 | KONDO Shoichi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 7 | KOYAMA Nobuhiro | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 8 | KOZU Takeshi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 9 | KUSHIBUCHI Mari | REIWA SHINSENGUMI |
| 10 | MICHISHITA Daiki | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 11 | MIYAMOTO Toru | Japanese Communist Party |
| 12 | MOTOMURA Nobuko | Japanese Communist Party |
| 13 | OHKAWARA Masako | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 14 | OTSUKI Kureha | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 15 | SHII Kazuo | Japanese Communist Party |
| 16 | SHIMOJO Mitsu | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 17 | SHINOHARA Takashi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 18 | SUEMATSU Yoshinori | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 19 | TEZUKA Yoshio | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 20 | TSUTSUMI Kaname | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 21 | WASEDA Yuki | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 22 | WATANABE So | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 23 | YAMAZAKI Makoto | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 24 | YOSHIDA Harumi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 25 | YOSHIKAWA Hajime | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |

2 3 Members, House of Councillors of Japan :

| | Name | Party |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1 | FUKUSHIMA Mizuho | Social Democratic Party |
| 2 | FUKUYAMA Tetsuro | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 3 | INOUE Satoshi | Japanese Communist Party |
| 4 | ISHIGAKI Noriko | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 5 | ISHIKAWA Taiga | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 6 | ITO Gaku | Japanese Communist Party |
| 7 | KAMI Tomoko | Japanese Communist Party |
| 8 | KATSUBE Kenji | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 9 | KIRA Yoshiko | Japanese Communist Party |
| 10 | KISHI Makiko | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 11 | KOGA Chikage | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 12 | KONISHI Hiroyuki | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 13 | KURABAYASHI Akiko | Japanese Communist Party |
| 14 | MIZUNO Motoko | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 15 | MIZUOKA shunichi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 16 | MORIYA Takashi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 17 | NODA Kuniyoshi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 18 | ONIKI Makoto | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 19 | SHIBA Shinichi | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 20 | SUGIO Hideya | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 21 | UCHIKOSHI Sakura | The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan |
| 22 | YAMASHITA Yoshiki | Japanese Communist Party |
| 23 | YAMAZOE Taku | Japanese Communist Party |

Ouniversity professors, professors emeriti and associate professors of history, social sciences, law, philosophy, theology, and religion; university rectors and university directors (or their equivalents); directors of peace research institutes and foreign policy institutes

4 0 nominators

| | Name | Title | | Academic or Professional Affiliation |
|----|----------------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | ABE Taro | Professor | Nagoya Gakuin University | Economics |
| 2 | FUJIMAKI Kazuhiro | Professor | Kindai University | Japanese Classical Literature and Religion |
| 3 | FUKAZAWA Hideo | Professor Emeritus | Iwate University | History |
| 4 | IIJIMA Shigeaki | Professor | Nagoya Gakuin University | Constitutional Law |
| 5 | ISHIKAWA Sakae | Professor Emeritus | Sophia University | Sociology |
| 6 | ITO Hiroyuki | Professor Emeritus | Fukushima University | Political science |
| 7 | ITO Shota | Professor Emeritus | Fukushima University | History of Europe and America |
| 8 | KAWAMURA Hajime | Professor | Dokkyo University | History of education |
| 9 | KOBAYASHI Akihiro | Professor | Rakuno Gakuen University | Theology |
| 10 | KONNO Toshio | Emeritus Professor | Fukushima University | Labor Law |
| 11 | MABUCHI Issei | Professor Emeritus | The University of Tokyo | Biology Institute of Human Culture Studies |
| 12 | MAEDA Akira | Emeritus Professor | Tokyo Zokei University | International Human Rights Law |
| 13 | MIMURA Mikihiro | Professor Emeritus | University of Tsukuba | Environmental Planning, Environmental Problems |
| 14 | MITSUNOBU Ichiro | Professor | Sophia University | Theology |
| 15 | MIYAKE Akimasa | Professor Emeritus | Chiba University | History |
| 16 | MIZUSHIMA Tsukasa | Professor Emeritus | The University of Tokyo | Oriental History |
| 17 | MIZUUCHI Hiroshi | Honorary Professor (Dean of the faculty of Education) | Chiba University | Social Science |
| 18 | NAKAJIMA Akiko | Emeritus Professor | Wayo Women's University | Housing Studies |

| 19 | NAKAJIMA Heizo | Professor Emeritus | Tokyo Metropolitan University | Language Science |
|----|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 20 | NAKANO Koichi | Professor | Sophia University | Political Science |
| 21 | NEMORI Ken | Professor | University of East Asia, Graduate School | Constitutional Law |
| 22 | NIIKURA Osamu | Professor Emeritus | Aoyama Gakuin University | Law (Criminal Law, International Human Rights Law, International Criminal Law) |
| 23 | NINOMIYA Takatomi | Emeritus Professor | Oita University | Law |
| 24 | OCHIAI Eiichiro | Professor Emeritus | Juniata College, PA, USA | Chemistry* |
| 25 | OHGUSHI Kazuo | Professor | The University of Tokyo | Political Science |
| 26 | OKADA Kenichiro | Associate Professor | Kochi University | Constitutional law |
| 27 | OKAMOTO Yoshihiro | Professor | Chukyo University | Housing for welfare and well-being |
| 28 | OKANO Haruko Kunigunde | Professor Emerita (ex-president of Seisen University) | Seisen University | History of Religions / Social ethics |
| 29 | OMORI Masaki | Professor Emeritus | Nanzan University | Japanese Society of Medieval Philosophy/ Society of Eastern Christianity |
| 30 | SATO Manabu | Professor Emeritus | The University of Tokyo | Social Science |
| 31 | SATO Yoshiyuki | Associate Professor | University of Tsukuba | Philosophy |
| 32 | SHIMIZU Masahiko | Professor | Nippon Sport Science University | Constitutional Law |
| 33 | SHIRAFUJI Hiroyuki | Professor | Senshu University | Administrative Law |
| 34 | SUZUKI Hiroshi | Emeritus Professor | Fukushima University | Regional planning and Housing policy |
| 35 | TAKEDA Shin-iciro | Professor | Seikei University | Administrative Law |
| 36 | YAMAGUCHI Yoichi | President / Professor | Tokyo Christian University | Japanese Church History and Practical Theology |
| 37 | YAMAKAWA Mitsuo | Professor Emeritus | Fukushima University | Economic Geography |
| 38 | YAMAZAKI Keiichi | Professor | Yokohama National University | Economics, Developing Economies |

| 39 | YASUOKA Masayoshi | Professor Emeritus | Oita University | Philosophy |
|----|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 40 | YOSHII Senshu | Associate Professor | University of Toyama | Law Sociology and Japanese Constitution |

^{*} Dr. Eiichiro Ochiai, professor emeritus, is a chemist. He has experienced the horror of the war (in Japan) himself. As a human being, he has been working for peace in many ways. His recent works include "Hiroshima to Fukushima" (Springer Verlag (Heidelberg), 2014) and "Nuclear Issues in the 21st Century" (Nova Science Publ. (New York), 2020).

He wrote in the postscript of the book "Hiroshima to Fukushima" as follows:

[&]quot;Hiroshima" (広島) literally means "wide island", and "Fukushima" (福島) means "happy island". The title of this treatise implies the following: To make the Entire planet a "Happy Planet".

This is his hope that what he does as a scientist may contribute to attaining "peace" for the entire human society.